

# Annual Report on Institutional Responses to the College Affordability and Transparency Explanation Form

## INTRODUCTION

To meet requirements of section 132(e)(2) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (HEA), as amended by the Higher Education Opportunity Act of 2008, the Secretary is required to issue an annual report that summarizes all of the reports from institutions required under section 132(e)(1).

Institutions report information on tuition and net price (the price of attendance after considering all grant and scholarship aid). For each of the nine institutional sectors, the following lists are updated annually and posted by July 1 on the U.S. Department of Education College Affordability and Transparency Center (CATC) Web site (<http://collegecost.ed.gov>).

- **Highest tuition and required fees:** A list of the five percent of institutions that have the highest tuition and required fees for the most recent academic year.
- **Highest net price:** A list of the five percent of institutions that have the highest net price for the most recent academic year
- **Lowest tuition and required fees:** A list of the ten percent of institutions that have the lowest tuition and required fees for the most recent academic year
- **Lowest net price:** A list of the ten percent of institutions that have the lowest net price for the most recent academic year
- **Highest increase in tuition and required fees:** A list of the five percent of institutions that have the largest increase in tuition and required fees over a three-year period.
- **Highest increase in net price:** A list of the five percent of institutions that have the largest increase in net price, expressed as a percentage change over a three-year period.

The lists are created using data collected by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES) through the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).<sup>1</sup> Average net price is for full-time beginning undergraduate students who received grant or scholarship aid from federal, state or local governments, or from the institution. It is calculated by subtracting the average amount of federal, state/local government, or institutional grant or scholarship aid from the total cost of

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<sup>1</sup> IPEDS is a mandatory data collection for institutions that participate in or are applicants for participation in any federal student financial aid program authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended 20 USC 1094 (a)(17), HEA section 487(a)(17) and 34 CFR 668.14(b)(19). More information about IPEDS is available at <http://nces.ed.gov/ipeds>.

attendance. Total cost of attendance is the sum of published tuition and required fees, books, and supplies, and the weighted average for room and board and other expenses.<sup>2</sup>

The 2011 lists—posted on the CATC Web site on June 30, 2011—were based on data collected during the 2009-10 IPEDS data collection cycle.<sup>3</sup> The 2011 list for highest increase in tuition and fees was calculated by determining the percentage change in tuition and fees between 2007-08 and 2009-10. The list for the highest increase in net price was calculated by determining percentage change in net price between 2006-07 and 2008-09. Each year, institutions have the opportunity to review the data they submitted during the prior year for accuracy and to revise it, if necessary, via the IPEDS Prior Year Revision System. The lists reflect any revisions made by institutions through that process. Both the originally reported data and revised data for all Title IV institutions are publicly available via the IPEDS Data Center.

Institutions that are on either the list of schools with the highest percentage change in tuition and fees or the list of schools with the highest percentage change in net price must submit a report to the Secretary of Education describing the major areas in the institution's budget with the greatest cost increases, an explanation of those cost increases, and the steps the institution plans to take to decrease those costs.<sup>4</sup> To aid institutions in complying with this requirement, the Department established the online College Affordability and Transparency Explanation Form (CATEF) where institutions on either list could report the required information. Specifically, institutions were asked to report the five major areas in the institution's budget with the greatest cost increase; for each cost area selected, the total dollar amount at the beginning and end of the three-year period; an explanation for each cost area increase; and a description of steps to reduce costs. Institutions on either list were also asked to report any decreases in major sources of revenue and the total dollar amount of those revenue sources at the beginning and end of the three-year period. Additionally, institutions could report whether tuition and fee rates were within the exclusive control of the institution and, if not, the agency or agencies responsible for determining increases.

There were 243 institutions on the list of schools with the highest percentage change in tuition and fees (referred to in this report as the "tuition list"), 244 on the list of schools with the highest percentage change in net price ("net price list"), and 41 institutions on both lists.<sup>5</sup> This report summarizes the responses of institutions that responded to the 2011 CATEF. The Department will

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<sup>2</sup> In IPEDS, public institutions report tuition and fees and average net price using in-district or in-state rates. Some schools offer programs that enroll students on a continuous basis or start throughout the school year, referred to as program reporters in IPEDS. For IPEDS program reporters, tuition and fees and average net price are for the institution's largest program.

<sup>3</sup> See Appendix I for a list of the institutions on the tuition list and Appendix II for a list of the institutions on the net price list.

<sup>4</sup> The law includes an exemption from these two lists for any institution whose increase in tuition and fees, or net price, is less than \$600 for the three-year period.

<sup>5</sup> Appendix III provides more information on the number of institutions, by sector, that provided information required by law through the CATEF.

annually release a new version of this report that summarizes the information reported by institutions on either list.

## **SUMMARY OF RESPONSES**

Overall, the three cost areas most commonly cited by institutions on the tuition list and those on the net price list were:

- faculty salaries,
- administrative and managerial salaries, and
- “other costs” (including instructional materials for students, such as books and laptops; special programs for students, such as work experience or mentoring; fees for third party services, such as accounting and legal; rent; maintenance; taxes; depreciation; and writing off of uncollected debt).

Many institutions stated that rising student enrollments caused increases in several of the cost areas, and that they were looking for ways to deliver quality education more efficiently. However, institutions stated they could not foresee how they could lower costs if enrollments continued to grow.

Institutions on the net price list cited changes in how they estimated the cost of attendance (a required element in the statutory definition of net price) as a common reason for increases in net price. Among institutions on the net price list, about 17 percent reported that they updated estimates for housing, transportation, and other expenses for students that live off-campus. As a result, this change increased the total cost of attendance between 2006-07 and 2008-09, which, in turn, caused the large percentage increase in net price during this time period. Institutions reported that they have since developed systematic processes for estimating cost of attendance and are updating these processes regularly in order to avoid large fluctuations in estimated cost of attendance over time.

Institutions cited other factors related to increases in tuition and fees and net price, some of which institutions identified as outside the control of the institution. For example, more than half of the public 2-year and 4-year institutions reported that they do not exclusively control setting tuition and fees, but rather state-level organizations, legislators, and governing boards are responsible for establishing student charges. Moreover, across both lists, 152 institutions reported that decreases in major revenue sources impacted tuition and fees and net price. Of these institutions, about 85 percent were either public institutions or private non-profit 4-year institutions. Among the public institutions that reported a decrease in major revenues, about 82 percent indicated that decreases in state appropriations during the time period impacted charges to students.

Private non-profit 4-year institutions, meanwhile, most commonly cited decreases in private gifts, grants, and contracts and in endowment transfers as key causes for tuition and net price increases.

## Reasons for Changes in Tuition and Fees and Net Price

Overall, the three most commonly cited areas of cost increase for institutions on the tuition list and those on the net price list were the same—faculty salaries, administrative and managerial salaries, and “other costs,” as shown in Table 1.<sup>6</sup> The median percentage change in the total dollars spent in each of these cost areas varied.

<b>Table 1. Number of institutions on the tuition list and on the net price list that selected each cost area, and the median percentage change in total dollars, by cost area and list.</b>				
Cost Area	Tuition List		Net Price List	
	Number of institutions selecting	Median percent change in total dollars	Number of institutions selecting	Median percent change in total dollars
Faculty salaries	121	36%	99	19%
Administrative and managerial salaries	104	42%	76	27%
Other costs	103	79%	67	42%
Student services	84	41%	66	33%
Marketing and advertising	75	71%	61	64%
Health benefits	74	24%	60	26%
Utilities	57	23%	65	28%
Institutional student grant aid	61	57%	31	41%
Information technology	42	92%	42	64%
Auxiliary enterprises	42	30%	39	38%
Debt service	24	66%	25	51%
Retirement benefits	22	25%	27	21%
Travel	22	110%	30	85%
Research	20	95%	6	38%
Intercollegiate athletics	14	35%	5	49%

Note: Institutions could select more than one cost area, and institutions may be on both lists. Percentage change for institutions on the tuition list was calculated as the difference between the total amount in each cost area in 2007-08 and 2009-10. Percentage change for institutions on the net price list was calculated as the difference between the total amount in each cost area in 2006-07 and 2008-09.

<sup>6</sup> 198 institutions on the tuition list reported at least one cost area that caused the increase in their tuition and fees between 2007-08 and 2009-10. 159 institutions on the net price list reported at least one cost area that caused the increase in net price between 2006-07 and 2008-09. Appendix IV shows the number of institutions selecting each cost area by institutional sector.

Institutions in every sector reported that costs related to faculty salaries increased due to growth in student enrollments and the need to hire more faculty members to teach courses added for those students. Several institutions reported that they also hired faculty to teach new programs. Some for-profit institutions had a change in ownership that resulted in the hiring of new staff and changes to institutional management. For institutions on the tuition list, the median percent change in the faculty salaries cost area was 36 percent, and, for institutions on the net price list, it was 19 percent. Many of the institutions stated that with growing student enrollments they do not anticipate this cost area decreasing. Some institutions noted that they are looking for ways to be more efficient by delivering courses through online modes. While many institutions noted that they are looking for ways to operate more efficiently and limit further cost increases in these two areas, they are struggling to keep costs down while being able to hire and retain faculty and staff to meet student needs.

Institutions reported that administrative and managerial salaries were another reason for increases in tuition and fees and net price. Institutions reported hiring more staff to continue offering support and other services to a growing student population, to operate new degree programs or new campus locations, or to handle financial aid and other regulatory requirements. There were several institutions that stated they would limit hiring to lower costs in this area, but many institutions reported that they did not foresee decreases in this cost area if the student population continued to grow. Moreover, institutions reported that they need to offer competitive pay packages to recruit and retain staff, further complicating the issue of how to limit cost increases in this area.

“Other costs” was another commonly cited area that affected tuition and fees and net price. Eighty-eight of the 103 institutions on the tuition list and 48 of the 67 institutions on the net price list that selected this cost area were for-profit institutions and private non-profit 4-year institutions. Institutions that selected this cost area were able to provide more detailed information on the types of costs included under “other costs.” Some of the “other costs” cited were instructional materials for students, such as books and laptops; special programs for students, such as work experience or mentoring; fees for third party servicers, such as accounting and legal; rent; maintenance; taxes; depreciation; and writing off uncollected debt.

## **Other Factors Affecting Increases in Tuition and Fees and Net Price**

### ***Some Institutions Changed How They Estimated Cost of Attendance***

Forty-three institutions (about 17 percent) on the net price list reported that they changed the methods used to estimate cost of attendance, a statutorily required element in calculating net price. In particular, many of these institutions updated their estimates for housing, transportation, and other expenses for students that live off-campus. As a result, this change in estimating living expenses increased the total cost of attendance between 2006-07 and 2008-09, which in turn caused the large percentage increase in net price during this time period. Several institutions reported that they had not updated estimates for living costs in several years and, when they did update the estimates, their cost of attendance increased significantly in 2008-09. These institutions often reported that they do not expect to have such dramatic increases in future years because they plan to begin updating living expenses annually. Other institutions noted they did not have a systematic process in place to estimate living expenses, or, with the departure of staff in the financial aid office, there was no documentation on how the estimates had been developed in previous years. To address this problem, many institutions noted that they have since created a methodology for estimating living expenses based on data and recommendations from professional organizations such as the College Board and the National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators. The methodology is documented and able to be replicated by staff should there be change in personnel at a later time.

### ***Some Institutions Do Not Have Exclusive Control Over Setting Tuition and Fees***

More than half of the public 2-year and 4-year institutions on the list reported that they did not have exclusive control over setting tuition and fees each year. Institutions on the lists located in Florida, California, New York, North Carolina, and Oklahoma reported that state legislators either completely set or had a key role in setting tuition and fee rates. Other public institutions reported that, although the institution may make recommendations on tuition and fees to a state-level agency, Board of Regents, or other governing board, that organization makes the final determination.

***Decreases in Certain Revenues Also Contributed to Increases in Tuition and Fees and Net Price***

Institutions on the tuition list and the net price list also had the option of reporting major revenue areas where they experienced decreases that impacted tuition and fees and net prices. As shown in Table 2, decreases in state appropriations, private gifts, grants, or contracts, and in other sources (e.g., investment income or state grants) were most often cited by institutions on either list. Most of the institutions reporting decreases in a revenue source were private

non-profit 4-year institutions and public 2-year and 4-year institutions. Each of these institution types cited decreases in different revenue sources. Public 2-year institutions and public 4-year institutions reported that decreases in state appropriations during the time period impacted charges to students. Private non-profit 4-year institutions on either list most often reported that revenue decreases from (1) private gifts, grants, and contracts; (2) endowment transfers; and (3) overall federal sources to the institution impacted student charges and affected tuition and fees.

<b>Table 2. Number of institutions on the tuition list and on the net price list that selected one or more revenue areas, and the median percentage change, by revenue area.</b>				
Revenue Area	Tuition list		Net price list	
	Number selecting	Median % change	Number selecting	Median % change
Total	47	-23	24	-10
State appropriations	26	-42	22	-36.5
Private gifts, grants, and contracts	15	-41	29	-61
Other	11	-10	16	-29
Federal sources	13	-38	6	-37.5
Endowment transfer to operating budget	2	3	5	-27
Local appropriations	47	-23	24	-10

Note: Average change in each revenue area for institutions on the tuition list is based on the total amounts in 2007-08 and 2009-10 and for those on the net price list the total amounts in 2006-07 and 2008-09.

## APPENDIX I: 2011 TUITION LIST

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 1: Four-Year Public</b>					
Northern New Mexico College	NM	Academic	\$1,668	\$2,522	51.2
Florida State College at Jacksonville	FL	Academic	1,714	2,553	48.9
San Diego State University-Imperial Valley Campus	CA	Academic	2,906	4,260	46.6
Georgia State University	GA	Academic	5,147	7,498	45.7
California State University-East Bay	CA	Academic	3,345	4,872	45.7
California State University-Stanislaus	CA	Academic	3,330	4,840	45.3
California State University-Chico	CA	Academic	3,690	5,336	44.6
Alabama State University	AL	Academic	4,508	6,468	43.5
California State University-Northridge	CA	Academic	3,350	4,801	43.3
San Diego State University	CA	Academic	3,428	4,902	43.0
California State University-Fresno	CA	Academic	3,299	4,672	41.6
Georgia Institute of Technology-Main Campus	GA	Academic	5,305	7,506	41.5
California State University-Channel Islands	CA	Academic	3,452	4,881	41.4
California State University-Long Beach	CA	Academic	3,116	4,370	40.2
California State University-San Bernardino	CA	Academic	3,455	4,839	40.1
California State University-Fullerton	CA	Academic	3,342	4,662	39.5
California State University-Los Angeles	CA	Academic	3,332	4,640	39.3
San Jose State University	CA	Academic	3,632	5,054	39.2
California State Polytechnic University-Pomona	CA	Academic	3,278	4,551	38.8
California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo	CA	Academic	4,689	6,498	38.6
California State University-Monterey Bay	CA	Academic	3,256	4,512	38.6
California State University-San Marcos	CA	Academic	3,374	4,650	37.8
California State University-Sacramento	CA	Academic	3,558	4,900	37.7
Arizona State University	AZ	Academic	4,971	6,844	37.7
California State University-Dominguez Hills	CA	Academic	3,377	4,645	37.5
San Francisco State University	CA	Academic	3,456	4,740	37.2
California State University-Bakersfield	CA	Academic	3,714	5,091	37.1
Northern Arizona University	AZ	Academic	4,844	6,632	36.9
California Maritime Academy	CA	Academic	3,728	5,090	36.5
Florida State University	FL	Academic	3,355	4,566	36.1
University of Arizona	AZ	Academic	5,048	6,855	35.8
Humboldt State University	CA	Academic	3,843	5,171	34.6
<b>Sector 2: Four-Year Private Non-Profit</b>					
Wells College	NY	Academic	\$17,810	\$29,680	66.6
Frank Lloyd Wright School of Architecture	AZ	Academic	18,585	30,100	62.0
Charles Drew University of Medicine and Science	CA	Academic	7,100	11,300	59.2
Sage College of Albany	NY	Academic	18,440	27,790	50.7
John Dewey College-University Division	PR	Academic	3,560	5,000	40.4
International Baptist College	AZ	Academic	6,930	9,660	39.4
Jamestown College	ND	Academic	11,535	16,006	38.8
Trinity Lutheran College	WA	Academic	14,170	19,425	37.1
Bluefield College	VA	Academic	13,180	18,020	36.7
The National Hispanic University	CA	Academic	4,904	6,640	35.4
Culver-Stockton College	MO	Academic	16,800	22,550	34.2

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 2: Four-Year Private Non-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Arkansas Baptist College	AR	Academic	\$5,250	\$7,018	33.7
Yeshiva Shaarei Torah of Rockland	NY	Academic	6,000	8,000	33.3
Rabbinical College Bobover Yeshiva Bnei Zion	NY	Academic	4,650	6,160	32.5
Somerset Christian College	NJ	Academic	8,620	11,294	31.0
Dowling College	NY	Academic	17,452	22,850	30.9
Colegio Pentecostal Mizpa	PR	Academic	2,220	2,900	30.6
Selma University	AL	Academic	2,880	3,760	30.6
Miles College	AL	Academic	7,050	9,164	30.0
Yeshiva Gedolah Imrei Yosef D'spinka	NY	Academic	4,650	6,000	29.0
Harrisburg University of Science and Technology	PA	Academic	14,000	18,000	28.6
Coleman University	CA	Academic	26,560	34,120	28.5
Crossroads Bible College	IN	Academic	9,520	12,220	28.4
Amridge University	AL	Academic	6,240	8,000	28.2
Saint Louis Christian College	MO	Academic	9,100	11,650	28.0
South Florida Bible College and Theological Seminary	FL	Academic	3,910	5,005	28.0
MedCentral College of Nursing	OH	Academic	10,545	13,490	27.9
Inter American University of Puerto Rico-Barranquitas	PR	Academic	4,004	5,122	27.9
Paul Quinn College	TX	Academic	8,360	10,650	27.4
Rabbinical College of Ch'san Sofer New York	NY	Academic	5,500	7,000	27.3
Heritage Bible College	NC	Academic	5,400	6,840	26.7
Bais Medrash Toras Chesed	NJ	Academic	6,480	8,200	26.5
Yeshiva of Nitra Rabbinical College	NY	Academic	5,300	6,700	26.4
O'More College of Design	TN	Academic	15,624	19,735	26.3
Southwestern Assemblies of God University	TX	Academic	10,930	13,780	26.1
Midwestern Baptist Theological Seminary	MO	Academic	4,700	5,910	25.7
City College Branch Campus	FL	Academic	8,460	10,620	25.5
Roosevelt University	IL	Academic	16,980	21,300	25.4
Talladega College	AL	Academic	7,128	8,940	25.4
Lyon College	AR	Academic	15,960	19,968	25.1
Messenger College	MO	Academic	6,370	7,930	24.5
Yeshiva D'monsey Rabbinical College	NY	Academic	3,500	4,350	24.3
Heritage University	WA	Academic	9,055	11,220	23.9
Magdalen College	NH	Academic	11,470	14,200	23.8
Young Harris College	GA	Academic	15,636	19,335	23.7
Hendrix College	AR	Academic	24,498	30,270	23.6
Laboure College	MA	Academic	19,525	24,093	23.4
Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary-Overbrook	PA	Academic	12,321	15,190	23.3
Trinity College of Nursing and Health Sciences	IL	Academic	10,174	12,536	23.2
East-West University	IL	Academic	12,825	15,750	22.8
University of Tulsa	OK	Academic	22,195	27,237	22.7
Universidad Adventista de las Antillas	PR	Academic	5,026	6,145	22.3
Saint John's Seminary	MA	Academic	11,250	13,750	22.2
Villa Maria College Buffalo	NY	Academic	12,175	14,870	22.1
Doane College-Lincoln Grand Island and Master	NE	Academic	7,125	8,690	22.0
Sterling College	VT	Academic	19,375	23,621	21.9
Rabbinical Academy Mesivta Rabbi Chaim Berlin	NY	Academic	8,000	9,750	21.9
Shasta Bible College and Graduate School	CA	Academic	7,670	9,340	21.8

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 2: Four-Year Private Non-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Lipscomb University	TN	Academic	\$16,811	\$20,390	21.3
Northwestern Health Sciences University	MN	Academic	11,458	13,872	21.1
Bethesda Christian University	CA	Academic	6,320	7,620	20.6
Lincoln Christian University	IL	Academic	10,800	13,020	20.6
Jarvis Christian College	TX	Academic	7,970	9,608	20.6
Pacific Northwest College of Art	OR	Academic	20,150	24,268	20.4
<b>Sector 3: Four-Year Private For-Profit</b>					
Everest University-Largo	FL	Academic	\$9,056	\$18,048	99.3
Brown Mackie College-Fort Wayne	IN	Academic	8,028	13,488	68.0
The Art Institutes of York-PA	PA	Academic	16,682	25,310	51.7
West Coast University	CA	Academic	15,631	22,565	44.4
Centura College	VA	Program	20,475	27,000	31.9
Everest University-North Orlando	FL	Academic	11,004	14,320	30.1
Brown Mackie College-Louisville	KY	Academic	7,848	10,116	28.9
Lincoln College of Technology	FL	Academic	13,628	17,536	28.7
Platt College-Los Angeles	CA	Academic	26,475	33,919	28.1
Everest College-West Valley City	UT	Academic	12,790	16,290	27.4
Hamilton Technical College	IA	Academic	8,150	10,375	27.3
Brown Mackie College-South Bend	IN	Academic	7,848	9,966	27.0
The Art Institute of California-San Francisco	CA	Academic	19,234	24,294	26.3
Brown Mackie College-Miami	FL	Academic	13,344	16,848	26.3
Platt College	OK	Program	22,600	28,500	26.1
Musicians Institute	CA	Academic	21,500	27,100	26.0
Brown Mackie College-Michigan City	IN	Academic	8,028	10,116	26.0
Rocky Mountain College of Art and Design	CO	Academic	19,752	24,840	25.8
Vatterott College	MO	Academic	9,156	11,450	25.1
Columbia Centro Universitario-Caguas	PR	Academic	5,865	7,322	24.8
Columbia Centro Universitario-Yauco	PR	Academic	5,865	7,322	24.8
Brown Mackie College-Indianapolis	IN	Academic	8,640	10,728	24.2
Pacific College of Oriental Medicine	IL	Academic	9,133	11,303	23.8
Everest University-Tampa	FL	Academic	10,944	13,536	23.7
Everest University-South Orlando	FL	Academic	10,944	13,534	23.7
National American University-Sioux Falls	SD	Academic	9,230	11,390	23.4
<b>Sector 4: 2-year Public</b>					
Charles A. Jones Skills and Business Education Center	CA	Program	\$1,300	\$3,900	200.0
Kiamichi Technology Center-Poteau	OK	Program	1,312	2,628	100.3
Somerset County Technology Institute	NJ	Academic	4,136	8,255	99.6
Ilisagvik College	AK	Academic	1,540	2,920	89.6
Tennessee Technology Center at Newbern	TN	Program	2,169	4,000	84.4
Tennessee Technology Center at Memphis	TN	Program	2,169	3,922	80.8
McFatter Technical Center	FL	Program	1,891	3,105	64.2
Gwinnett Technical College	GA	Academic	1,425	2,229	56.4
American Samoa Community College	AS	Academic	1,320	2,060	56.1
Chattahoochee Technical College	GA	Academic	1,812	2,792	54.1
Arizona Western College	AZ	Academic	1,304	2,000	53.4
South Georgia Technical College	GA	Academic	1,386	2,115	52.6
Central Georgia Technical College	GA	Academic	1,359	2,043	50.3

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 4: 2-year Public (cont.)</b>					
Albany Technical College	GA	Academic	\$1,359	\$2,043	50.3
Western Suffolk BOCES	NY	Program	19,999	29,999	50.0
Georgia Military College-Columbus Campus	GA	Academic	3,957	5,868	48.3
Mid-South Community College	AR	Academic	1,440	2,120	47.2
Pennsylvania Highlands Community College	PA	Academic	3,180	4,565	43.6
Mitchell Technical Institute	SD	Academic	4,200	6,000	42.9
Victoria College	TX	Academic	1,470	2,070	40.8
Lee County High Tech Center Central	FL	Program	2,848	3,905	37.1
Toledo Public Schools Adult & Continuing Education	OH	Program	9,050	12,400	37.0
Pueblo Community College	CO	Academic	2,012	2,749	36.6
Vernon College	TX	Academic	1,840	2,490	35.3
Lee County High Tech Center North	FL	Program	2,892	3,903	35.0
Southwestern Oregon Community College	OR	Academic	2,928	3,912	33.6
<b>Sector 5: 2-year Private Non-Profit</b>					
Blessing Hospital School of Radiologic Technology	IL	Program	\$2,165	\$4,165	92.4
University of Pittsburgh Medical Center-Shadyside School of Nursing	PA	Academic	7,500	14,160	88.8
NAWCC School of Horology	PA	Program	20,433	35,820	75.3
Los Angeles ORT College	CA	Program	9,600	16,050	67.2
Los Angeles ORT College-Van Nuys	CA	Program	9,600	16,050	67.2
New York Methodist Hospital Center for Allied Health Education	NY	Academic	8,575	13,075	52.5
American Academy of Dramatic Arts	NY	Academic	18,500	27,500	48.6
Carnegie Institute of Integrative Medicine and Massotherapy	OH	Program	8,496	12,510	47.2
<b>Sector 6: 2-year Private For-Profit</b>					
Brown Mackie College-Akron	OH	Academic	\$7,164	\$16,946	136.5
YTI Career Institute	PA	Program	12,230	26,285	114.9
St. Paul's School of Nursing-Queens	NY	Academic	8,364	17,076	104.2
Marinello Schools of Beauty-Ogden	UT	Program	8,500	16,075	89.1
Designer's Beauty Academy	OH	Program	7,000	13,000	85.7
ICPR Junior College-Mayaguez	PR	Academic	5,040	9,195	82.4
ICPR Junior College-General Institutional	PR	Academic	5,040	9,120	81.0
ICPR Junior College-Arecibo	PR	Academic	5,040	9,120	81.0
Everest College-Newport News	VA	Academic	16,009	28,890	80.5
Everest College-Chesapeake	VA	Academic	16,009	28,890	80.5
Tri-State College	OH	Academic	4,788	8,485	77.2
ImageWorks Academy of Hair Design	UT	Program	9,000	15,250	69.4
Dade Medical College-Miami	FL	Program	20,750	34,050	64.1
Dade Medical College-Hialeah	FL	Program	20,750	34,050	64.1
Marinello Schools of Beauty-Layton	UT	Program	9,900	16,075	62.4
JZ Trend Academy Paul Mitchell Partner School	ND	Program	7,100	11,495	61.9
Paul Mitchell The School-Lexington	KY	Program	8,620	13,800	60.1
Forrest Junior College	SC	Academic	5,928	9,420	58.9
Paul Mitchell The School-Louisville	KY	Program	8,200	12,900	57.3
Western Hills School of Beauty and Hair Design	OH	Program	11,495	17,995	56.5
Professional Training Centers	FL	Program	24,775	38,595	55.8
Remington College-Fort Worth Campus	TX	Academic	13,050	19,950	52.9

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 6: 2-year Private For-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Institute of Allied Medical Professions	FL	Program	\$10,333	\$15,665	51.6
Kaplan College-Columbus Campus	OH	Academic	14,035	21,178	50.9
Brown Mackie College-Kansas City	KS	Academic	8,028	12,102	50.7
Everest College-Portland	OR	Program	8,783	13,229	50.6
Daymar College-New Boston	OH	Academic	9,380	14,115	50.5
Daymar College-Jackson	OH	Academic	9,380	14,115	50.5
Daymar College-Lancaster	OH	Academic	9,380	14,115	50.5
Daymar College-Chillicothe	OH	Academic	9,380	14,115	50.5
Americare School of Nursing	FL	Program	15,975	23,950	49.9
American Hair Academy	IA	Program	9,895	14,800	49.6
Clare's Beauty College Inc	WA	Program	8,070	12,000	48.7
Golf Academy of America-Altamonte Springs	FL	Academic	10,230	15,050	47.1
Golf Academy of America-Chandler	AZ	Academic	10,230	15,050	47.1
Golf Academy of America-Myrtle Beach	SC	Academic	10,230	15,050	47.1
Golf Academy of America-Carlsbad	CA	Academic	10,230	15,050	47.1
Marinello Schools of Beauty-Provo	UT	Program	11,000	16,075	46.1
Draughons Junior College Inc	TN	Academic	9,695	14,150	46.0
Echelon Edge Academy Of Hair Skin and Nails	UT	Program	9,000	13,100	45.6
Everest College-Arlington	VA	Academic	10,448	15,179	45.3
Moler-Pickens Beauty Academy	OH	Academic	8,950	13,000	45.3
Global Health Nurse Training Services	VA	Program	9,500	13,704	44.3
Razzle Dazzle College Inc	ID	Program	8,781	12,460	41.9
Moler Hollywood Beauty Academy	OH	Program	9,000	12,750	41.7
Miami-Jacobs Career College	OH	Academic	8,685	12,268	41.3
Headmasters School of Hair Design	ID	Program	8,750	12,250	40.0
<b>Sector 7: Less-Than-2-Year Public</b>					
Lynndale Fundamentals of Beauty LLC	AR	Program	\$7,110	\$12,596	77.2
Eastland-Fairfield Career and Technical Schools	OH	Program	4,369	7,283	66.7
Wood County School of Practical Nursing	WV	Program	2,000	3,200	60.0
Suffolk Public Schools-Sentara Obici Hospital School of Practical Nursing	VA	Academic	1,650	2,538	53.8
Western Technology Center	OK	Program	2,000	3,000	50.0
Ocean County Vocational-Technical School	NJ	Program	4,000	6,000	50.0
Ohio Hi Point Joint Vocational School District	OH	Program	8,392	12,224	45.7
Vanguard Career Center	OH	Program	3,988	5,649	41.6
Delta Montrose Technical College	CO	Program	3,385	4,746	40.2
Canton City Schools Adult Community Education	OH	Program	6,600	9,165	38.9
Putnam-Westchester BOCES Practical Nursing Program	NY	Program	8,250	11,400	38.2
<b>Sector 8: Less-Than-2-Year Private Non-Profit</b>					
Theda Clark Medical Center School of Radiologic Technology	WI	Academic	\$2,100	\$4,000	90.5
Southeastern School of Cosmetology	AL	Program	5,950	8,300	39.5
AIB International	KS	Program	8,200	11,325	38.1
Shear Excellence International Hair Academy	FL	Program	6,295	8,500	35.0
Central School of Practical Nursing	OH	Program	8,025	10,750	34.0
<b>Sector 9: Less-Than-2-Year Private For-Profit</b>					
Georgia Beauty Academy	GA	Program	\$2,810	\$10,000	255.9

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 9: Less-Than-2-Year Private For-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Drake College of Business	NJ	Academic	\$4,000	\$14,200	255.0
Marinello Schools of Beauty-Hemet	CA	Program	4,575	16,075	251.4
International School of Beauty Inc	CA	Program	6,875	16,000	132.7
Mojave Barber College	CA	Program	6,535	15,000	129.5
Lawton Career Institute	MI	Program	6,500	14,000	115.4
Hands on Therapy	TX	Program	2,850	6,000	110.5
CIT College of InfoMedical Technology	CA	Program	8,998	18,920	110.3
School of Automotive Machinists	TX	Program	15,300	31,750	107.5
Medical Institute of Palm Beach	FL	Program	5,995	12,000	100.2
Xenon International Academy	KS	Program	7,750	15,500	100.0
Ross Institute of Medical and Dental Technology	OH	Program	7,080	14,155	99.9
Lees School of Cosmetology	AR	Program	8,630	16,870	95.5
International Cosmetology Academy	MI	Program	5,415	10,415	92.3
Medix School-West	MD	Academic	10,235	19,672	92.2
Career College of San Diego	CA	Program	5,385	10,154	88.6
Lawton Career Institute-Warren	MI	Program	7,500	14,000	86.7
Centura College	VA	Program	6,900	12,867	86.5
B Street Design-School International Hair Styling	KS	Program	7,550	13,750	82.1
Estes Institute of Cosmetology Arts and Science	CA	Program	6,720	12,075	79.7
Healthy Hair Academy	CA	Program	8,950	16,000	78.8
National Beauty College	OH	Program	7,825	13,600	73.8
Galiano Career Academy	FL	Program	10,000	17,230	72.3
Michael's School of Beauty	GA	Program	7,600	12,875	69.4
National Career College	CA	Program	6,900	11,500	66.7
Institute of Beauty Occupation and Technology Course	PR	Program	6,455	10,650	65.0
Rogies School of Beauty Culture-Santurce	PR	Program	5,475	9,020	64.7
Valley Medical College	OR	Program	10,380	16,780	61.7
Palace Beauty College	CA	Program	8,075	12,875	59.4
Marinello Schools of Beauty-Santa Clara	CA	Program	10,100	16,075	59.2
Laurus College	CA	Program	5,088	8,088	59.0
Suffolk Beauty Academy	VA	Program	10,400	16,500	58.7
Euclid Beauty College	OH	Program	9,950	15,770	58.5
Hallmark Institute of Photography	MA	Program	31,250	49,475	58.3
Kittanning Beauty School	PA	Program	8,700	13,700	57.5
Beaver Falls Beauty Academy	PA	Program	8,700	13,700	57.5
Butler Beauty School	PA	Program	8,700	13,700	57.5
New Castle School of Beauty Culture	PA	Program	8,700	13,700	57.5
Tidewater Tech-Trades	VA	Program	8,816	13,867	57.3
Lincoln Technical Institute-Brockton	MA	Program	11,113	17,454	57.1
Career College Consultants	CA	Academic	5,290	8,290	56.7
Staunton School of Cosmetology	VA	Program	7,765	12,165	56.7
Pensacola School of Massage Therapy & Health Careers	FL	Program	5,850	9,150	56.4
Lincoln Technical Institute-Seminole	FL	Program	9,500	14,834	56.1
360 Degrees Beauty Academy	TX	Program	9,652	15,000	55.4
Ultimate Medical Academy-Tampa	FL	Program	9,330	14,475	55.1
Ultimate Medical Academy	FL	Program	9,330	14,475	55.1

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2007-08 Tuition & fees	2009-10 Tuition & fees	Percent change
<b>Sector 9: Less-Than-2-Year,Private For-Profit (cont.)</b>					
National Beauty College	TX	Program	\$9,100	\$14,100	54.9
International Beauty Academy	PA	Program	9,100	14,050	54.4
Lake Lanier School of Massage	GA	Program	6,250	9,600	53.6
Bee Jays Academy	AR	Program	6,615	10,150	53.4
Toni & Guy Hairdressing Academy	CA	Program	10,400	15,875	52.6
Avance Beauty College	CA	Program	8,975	13,675	52.4
Memphis Institute of Barbering	TN	Program	8,625	13,125	52.2
Charleston Cosmetology Institute	SC	Program	11,550	17,500	51.5
Liberty Technical College	PR	Program	6,500	9,798	50.7
Z Hair Academy	KS	Program	7,015	10,550	50.4
Shear Academy	TN	Program	6,000	9,000	50.0
Allied Health Institute	FL	Program	8,645	12,952	49.8
Cosmetology Concepts Institute	MO	Program	6,100	9,120	49.5
American Career College	IL	Program	8,150	12,150	49.1
BioHealth College	CA	Program	5,745	8,545	48.7
B Street Design-School International Hair Styling-Topeka	KS	Program	9,250	13,750	48.6
Oceanside College of Beauty	CA	Program	8,100	12,000	48.1
Advance Science Institute	FL	Program	10,475	15,500	48.0
Dudley Beauty College	DC	Program	7,200	10,650	47.9
Academy of Barbering Arts	CA	Program	8,075	11,940	47.9
Michigan College of Beauty	MI	Program	7,350	10,850	47.6
Professional Cosmetology Education Center	AR	Program	7,650	11,285	47.5
American Institute	FL	Program	9,900	14,595	47.4
Associated Technical College	CA	Program	8,500	12,500	47.1

## APPENDIX II: 2011 NET PRICE LIST

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 1: Four-Year Public</b>					
Northwest Indian College	WA	Academic	\$484	\$11,731	2323.8
Clayton State University	GA	Academic	640	10,630	1560.9
Fort Valley State University	GA	Academic	4,740	10,719	126.1
Rogers State University	OK	Academic	8,054	14,142	75.6
California State University-East Bay	CA	Academic	4,105	7,105	73.1
Purdue University-North Central Campus	IN	Academic	7,856	13,246	68.6
Northern New Mexico College	NM	Academic	3,365	5,623	67.1
Gordon College	GA	Academic	5,221	8,713	66.9
Tennessee State University	TN	Academic	5,134	8,483	65.2
Southern Illinois University Edwardsville	IL	Academic	10,247	16,278	58.9
Dalton State College	GA	Academic	3,459	5,309	53.5
California State University-Fullerton	CA	Academic	3,200	4,874	52.3
Southwestern Oklahoma State University	OK	Academic	5,428	8,228	51.6
University of West Alabama	AL	Academic	6,024	8,995	49.3
CUNY York College	NY	Academic	4,135	6,109	47.7
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania	PA	Academic	8,720	12,823	47.1
University of Puerto Rico-Mayaguez	PR	Academic	4,805	7,006	45.8
Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture	NM	Academic	6,170	8,787	42.4
Potomac State College of West Virginia University	WV	Academic	6,457	9,195	42.4
Lewis-Clark State College	ID	Academic	9,268	13,162	42.0
Utah Valley University	UT	Academic	7,424	10,508	41.5
University of Puerto Rico-Humacao	PR	Academic	4,206	5,809	38.1
Colorado State University	CO	Academic	8,788	12,132	38.1
University of Puerto Rico in Ponce	PR	Academic	4,621	6,328	36.9
California State University-Channel Islands	CA	Academic	9,660	13,218	36.8
University of Mississippi Main Campus	MS	Academic	9,265	12,621	36.2
Alabama State University	AL	Academic	6,068	8,173	34.7
California State University-Bakersfield	CA	Academic	4,548	6,115	34.5
CUNY Bernard M Baruch College	NY	Academic	4,971	6,676	34.3
University of Central Oklahoma	OK	Academic	8,571	11,488	34.0
William Paterson University of New Jersey	NJ	Academic	9,349	12,530	34.0
University of Michigan-Dearborn	MI	Academic	6,592	8,689	31.8
<b>Sector 2: Four-Year Private Non-Profit</b>					
Our Lady of Holy Cross College	LA	Academic	\$428	\$2,874	571.5
Edward Waters College	FL	Academic	3,304	12,474	277.5
World Mission University	CA	Academic	3,668	12,114	230.3
University of Hartford	CT	Academic	12,039	31,547	162.0
Philadelphia Biblical University-Langhorne	PA	Academic	8,703	18,574	113.4
Heritage University	WA	Academic	5,112	10,225	100.0
Southern California Seminary	CA	Academic	10,670	21,094	97.7
Florida Christian College Inc	FL	Academic	10,507	20,562	95.7

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 2: Four-Year Private Non-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Talmudic College of Florida	FL	Academic	\$4,850	\$9,400	93.8
Turtle Mountain Community College	ND	Academic	1,053	2,031	92.9
Sh'or Yoshuv Rabbinical College	NY	Academic	4,958	9,228	86.1
Fairleigh Dickinson University-Metropolitan Campus	NJ	Academic	11,587	21,097	82.1
Brigham Young University-Hawaii	HI	Academic	6,076	10,847	78.5
Messenger College	MO	Academic	8,389	14,867	77.2
Paul Quinn College	TX	Academic	4,446	7,837	76.3
Shimer College	IL	Academic	16,057	27,871	73.6
San Francisco Art Institute	CA	Academic	18,304	31,527	72.2
Kuyper College	MI	Academic	8,598	14,568	69.4
Huston-Tillotson University	TX	Academic	6,713	11,169	66.4
Universidad Adventista de las Antillas	PR	Academic	4,249	7,059	66.1
Ouachita Baptist University	AR	Academic	9,424	15,466	64.1
Montreat College	NC	Academic	10,307	16,566	60.7
Eureka College	IL	Academic	8,627	13,658	58.3
Tri-State Bible College	OH	Academic	11,656	18,105	55.3
Wofford College	SC	Academic	14,966	23,218	55.1
Christian Life College	IL	Academic	14,830	22,953	54.8
Columbia College	MO	Academic	11,106	17,128	54.2
Jones College-Miami Campus	FL	Academic	7,934	11,891	49.9
Kentucky Mountain Bible College	KY	Academic	4,440	6,650	49.8
Lyon College	AR	Academic	11,324	16,802	48.4
Martin University	IN	Academic	10,011	14,853	48.4
Lincoln Memorial University	TN	Academic	8,300	12,276	47.9
Lindsey Wilson College	KY	Academic	9,155	13,468	47.1
Crossroads College	MN	Academic	13,110	19,090	45.6
Zion Bible College	MA	Academic	12,941	18,786	45.2
Crossroads Bible College	IN	Academic	7,220	10,385	43.8
Northwestern Health Sciences University	MN	Academic	24,497	35,062	43.1
The King's College	NY	Academic	19,398	27,755	43.1
Wesley College	MS	Academic	10,133	14,363	41.7
Southwestern Adventist University	TX	Academic	11,080	15,688	41.6
Oklahoma City University	OK	Academic	13,147	18,609	41.5
Rabbinical College Bobover Yeshiva Bnei Zion	NY	Academic	3,276	4,629	41.3
The College of Saint Thomas More	TX	Academic	8,232	11,592	40.8
Reinhardt College	GA	Academic	12,608	17,713	40.5
Champlain College	VT	Academic	20,620	28,857	39.9
Benjamin Franklin Institute of Technology	MA	Academic	7,723	10,773	39.5
St Mary's University	TX	Academic	10,976	15,281	39.2
Loras College	IA	Academic	13,149	18,206	38.5
Lambuth University	TN	Academic	11,107	15,377	38.4
Cabarrus College of Health Sciences	NC	Academic	11,162	15,415	38.1
Jacksonville University	FL	Academic	15,575	21,456	37.8
Heritage Bible College	NC	Academic	6,547	8,998	37.4
Grace Bible College	MI	Academic	11,011	15,053	36.7

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 2: Four-Year Private Non-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Life Pacific College	CA	Academic	\$14,453	\$19,727	36.5
Rabbinical College Telshe	OH	Academic	5,137	6,989	36.1
Stillman College	AL	Academic	11,488	15,625	36.0
Bellevue University	NE	Academic	4,198	5,704	35.9
Virginia Intermont College	VA	Academic	14,808	20,109	35.8
Millikin University	IL	Academic	12,681	17,195	35.6
International Baptist College	AZ	Academic	11,755	15,897	35.2
School of Urban Missions	CA	Academic	9,125	12,326	35.1
<b>Sector 3: Four-Year Private For-Profit</b>					
International Academy of Design and Technology	CA	Academic	\$2,301	\$25,435	1,005.4
School of Visual Arts	NY	Academic	4,917	35,643	624.9
Bay State College	MA	Academic	9,589	23,908	149.3
Westwood College-Los Angeles	CA	Academic	11,602	22,140	90.8
Argosy University-Los Angeles	CA	Academic	19,360	36,428	88.2
DeVry University-Minnesota	MN	Academic	14,837	27,069	82.4
Newschool of Architecture and Design	CA	Academic	14,987	25,614	70.9
Everest College-Mesa	AZ	Academic	15,079	25,179	67.0
College America-Cheyenne	WY	Program	23,420	38,740	65.4
The Art Institute of Tucson	AZ	Academic	15,216	25,117	65.1
Harrison College-Terre Haute	IN	Academic	9,278	15,187	63.7
Harrison College-Muncie	IN	Academic	9,910	15,398	55.4
Everest University-Largo	FL	Academic	14,604	22,500	54.1
Globe Institute of Technology	NY	Academic	16,110	24,265	50.6
Harrison College-Indianapolis	IN	Academic	10,111	15,076	49.1
Bryant and Stratton College-Cleveland	OH	Academic	8,882	13,166	48.2
Harrison College-Fort Wayne	IN	Academic	10,122	14,993	48.1
National American University-Albuquerque	NM	Academic	10,967	16,223	47.9
Brown Mackie College-Fort Wayne	IN	Academic	13,806	20,369	47.5
Keiser University-Ft. Lauderdale	FL	Academic	7,937	11,671	47.0
DeVry University-New Jersey	NJ	Academic	15,114	21,694	43.5
<b>Sector 4: 2-year Public</b>					
Itawamba Community College	MS	Academic	\$3,842	\$10,543	174.4
Tennessee Technology Center at Newbern	TN	Program	3,160	7,480	136.7
Nunez Community College	LA	Academic	1,806	3,863	113.9
Central Carolina Community College	NC	Academic	3,707	7,918	113.6
Northern Virginia Community College	VA	Academic	2,798	5,953	112.8
Flathead Valley Community College	MT	Academic	4,031	8,297	105.8
Kauai Community College	HI	Academic	1,228	2,452	99.7
Fayetteville Technical Community College	NC	Academic	7,089	13,508	90.5
Flint Hills Technical College	KS	Academic	5,123	9,563	86.7
Richard Bland College of the College of William and Mary	VA	Academic	4,683	8,584	83.3
Rio Hondo College	CA	Academic	3,676	6,694	82.1
Stone Child College	MT	Academic	4,581	8,286	80.9
Houston Community College	TX	Academic	4,377	7,796	78.1
Eastern Oklahoma State College	OK	Academic	2,751	4,872	77.1

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 4: 2-year Public (cont.)</b>					
Allan Hancock College	CA	Academic	\$6,404	\$11,122	73.7
Irvine Valley College	CA	Academic	5,475	9,275	69.4
Santa Fe Community College	NM	Academic	5,934	10,016	68.8
College of Lake County	IL	Academic	\$2,605	\$4,374	67.9
Atlantic Technical Center	FL	Program	6,936	11,400	64.4
Windward Community College	HI	Academic	3,883	6,372	64.1
Coastline Community College	CA	Academic	6,243	10,191	63.2
Moore Norman Technology Center	OK	Program	1,956	3,192	63.2
Saddleback College	CA	Academic	6,536	10,639	62.8
Tennessee Technology Center at Crump	TN	Program	2,760	4,480	62.3
Massasoit Community College	MA	Academic	2,225	3,610	62.2
Florida Keys Community College	FL	Academic	14,687	23,515	60.1
Foothill College	CA	Academic	4,461	7,111	59.4
Southeastern Illinois College	IL	Academic	4,066	6,425	58.0
Hawaii Community College	HI	Academic	4,201	6,569	56.4
Manchester Community College	NH	Academic	11,214	17,487	55.9
John C Calhoun State Community College	AL	Academic	3,407	5,310	55.9
Elgin Community College	IL	Academic	5,469	8,508	55.6
Los Angeles Mission College	CA	Academic	5,231	8,114	55.1
Louisiana Technical College-Jefferson Campus	LA	Academic	5,486	8,507	55.1
Bunker Hill Community College	MA	Academic	5,001	7,745	54.9
Eastern West Virginia Community and Technical College	WV	Academic	2,935	4,507	53.6
Redlands Community College	OK	Academic	3,336	5,100	52.9
Ulster County Community College	NY	Academic	3,719	5,664	52.3
Colby Community College	KS	Academic	4,026	6,131	52.3
Fort Scott Community College	KS	Academic	4,492	6,817	51.8
Wayne Community College	NC	Academic	3,076	4,661	51.5
Pellissippi State Community College	TN	Academic	3,868	5,825	50.6
Victor Valley College	CA	Academic	5,226	7,831	49.8
Kapiolani Community College	HI	Academic	2,287	3,425	49.8
South Piedmont Community College	NC	Academic	3,800	5,662	49.0
Laredo Community College	TX	Academic	2,290	3,412	49.0
McDowell Technical Community College	NC	Academic	4,916	7,317	48.8
Eastern New Mexico University-Roswell Campus	NM	Academic	4,687	6,947	48.2
Seminole State College	OK	Academic	6,620	9,721	46.8
Baltimore City Community College	MD	Academic	3,985	5,851	46.8
South Arkansas Community College	AR	Academic	3,950	5,743	45.4
Winter Park Tech	FL	Program	25,224	36,420	44.4
Illinois Eastern Community Colleges-Lincoln Trail College	IL	Academic	1,616	2,330	44.2
Jackson Community College	MI	Academic	5,448	7,844	44.0
<b>Sector 5: 2-year Private Non-Profit</b>					
Iowa Health-Des Moines School of Radiologic Technology	IA	Academic	\$100	\$1,979	1879.0

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 5: 2-year Private Non-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Southeast Missouri Hospital College of Nursing and Health Sciences	MO	Academic	\$3,494	\$11,567	231.1
Institute of Design and Construction	NY	Academic	598	1,522	154.5
Los Angeles ORT College-Van Nuys	CA	Program	8,112	15,168	87.0
Los Angeles ORT College	CA	Program	7,788	14,412	85.1
Clinton Junior College	SC	Academic	3,224	5,633	74.7
Expertise Cosmetology Institute	NV	Program	12,180	21,180	73.9
<b>Sector 6: 2-year Private For-Profit</b>					
Philadelphia School of Radiologic Technology	PA	Program	\$2,280	\$16,608	628.4
Marinello Schools of Beauty-Ogden	UT	Program	1,536	6,912	350.0
Mandl The College of Allied Health	NY	Program	9,045	31,440	247.6
Bryant and Stratton College-Main Syracuse	NY	Academic	3,389	9,963	194.0
Inner State Beauty School	OH	Program	696	1,560	124.1
Glenwood Beauty Academy	CO	Program	10,395	23,250	123.7
Ohio Valley College of Technology	OH	Academic	5,359	11,299	110.8
Daymar Institute	TN	Academic	12,661	26,443	108.9
St. Paul's School of Nursing-Queens	NY	Academic	16,578	31,692	91.2
PCI College	CA	Program	11,440	21,568	88.5
Brown Mackie College-Akron	OH	Academic	10,256	18,965	84.9
Florida Career College	FL	Academic	20,288	37,357	84.1
Beckley Beauty Academy	WV	Program	6,192	11,304	82.6
Delta Beauty College	MS	Program	5,988	10,764	79.8
Daymar College-Paducah	KY	Academic	12,858	23,091	79.6
StenoTech Career Institute-Fairfield	NJ	Program	1,696	3,040	79.2
High-Tech Institute-Kansas City	MO	Program	14,724	26,163	77.7
StenoTech Career Institute-Piscataway	NJ	Program	8,096	14,240	75.9
Lincoln College of Technology	MD	Program	23,355	40,815	74.8
St. Paul's School of Nursing-Staten Island	NY	Academic	16,388	28,305	72.7
Raphaels School of Beauty Culture	OH	Program	7,416	12,408	67.3
Evergreen Beauty and Barber College	WA	Program	17,868	29,736	66.4
Stenotype Institute of Jacksonville Inc	FL	Academic	14,549	24,003	65.0
Harrison College-Lafayette	IN	Academic	9,785	16,070	64.2
The Bryman School of Arizona	AZ	Program	15,768	25,614	62.4
Anthem College-Denver	CO	Program	18,820	30,480	62.0
Cambria-Rowe Business College	PA	Academic	8,945	14,423	61.2
Razzle Dazzle College Inc	ID	Program	11,886	18,872	58.8
Erie Institute of Technology Inc	PA	Academic	10,548	16,715	58.5
Butte Academy of Beauty Culture	MT	Program	11,760	18,608	58.2
Centura College	VA	Program	22,770	35,670	56.7
La'James International College	NE	Program	15,468	24,024	55.3
Brown Mackie College-Hopkinsville	KY	Academic	12,205	18,913	55.0
Everest College-Chesapeake	VA	Academic	23,836	36,930	54.9
Douglas Education Center	PA	Academic	10,939	16,789	53.5
Harrison College-Anderson	IN	Academic	10,354	15,853	53.1
American Hair Academy	IA	Program	14,350	21,728	51.4
Stautzenberger College	OH	Academic	9,724	14,722	51.4
High-Tech Institute-Minnesota	MN	Program	16,425	24,795	51.0

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 6: 2-year Private For-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Business Informatics Center Inc	NY	Academic	\$16,184	\$24,341	50.4
Valley College	WV	Academic	15,374	23,058	50.0
College of Hair Design Careers	OR	Program	13,416	20,088	49.7
The Art Institute of Ohio-Cincinnati	OH	Academic	18,251	27,113	48.6
<b>Sector 7: Less-than-2-year, Public</b>					
Louisiana Technical College-Westside Campus	LA	Academic	\$1,539	\$6,469	320.3
Knox County Career Center	OH	Program	5,040	14,604	189.8
Mid-America Technology Center	OK	Program	2,712	5,784	113.3
Lynndale Fundamentals of Beauty LLC	AR	Program	4,536	9,600	111.6
York County School of Technology Practical Nursing	PA	Academic	3,082	6,222	101.9
Capital Area School of Practical Nursing	IL	Program	8,748	16,281	86.1
Louisiana Technical College-Jumonville Memorial	LA	Academic	4,144	7,605	83.5
Syracuse Central Technical Vocational Center	NY	Program	5,100	9,072	77.9
Hanover Public School District Practical Nursing Program	PA	Program	6,000	10,572	76.2
Northern Tier Career Center	PA	Academic	8,986	14,608	62.6
<b>Sector 8: Less-than-2-year Private Non-Profit</b>					
B M Spurr School of Practical Nursing	WV	Program	\$408	\$1,452	255.9
Philadelphia Biblical University-Wisconsin Wilderness	WI	Academic	10,301	17,158	66.6
John Dewey College	PR	Academic	2,656	4,021	51.4
Saber	FL	Program	21,492	29,340	36.5
<b>Sector 9: Less-than-2-year Private For-Profit</b>					
Intercoast Colleges	CA	Program	\$5,410	\$22,270	311.6
Total International Career Institute	FL	Academic	1,286	4,689	264.6
Leston College	PR	Program	1,968	5,892	199.4
School of Automotive Machinists	TX	Program	15,858	46,386	192.5
Mid-Cities Barber College	TX	Program	2,820	7,188	154.9
Toni & Guy Hairdressing Academy	CA	Program	13,429	30,979	130.7
Mojave Barber College	CA	Program	5,759	12,727	121.0
Arthur's Beauty College Inc	AR	Program	7,236	15,900	119.7
Brio Academy of Cosmetology-Meriden	CT	Program	12,588	27,084	115.2
Award Beauty School	MD	Program	7,800	16,560	112.3
Institucion Chaviano de Mayaguez	PR	Academic	1,861	3,878	108.4
Oceanside College of Beauty	CA	Program	10,880	21,250	95.3
International Beauty School-Bel Air	MD	Program	6,000	11,616	93.6
Valley Medical College	OR	Program	9,060	17,376	91.8
National Academy of Beauty Arts	MO	Program	6,860	13,070	90.5
Xenon International Academy	KS	Program	11,110	21,110	90.0
Lawton Career Institute	MI	Program	3,375	6,399	89.6
Hair Academy of Safford	AZ	Program	4,944	9,336	88.8
Rosemead Beauty School	CA	Program	8,940	16,728	87.1
Mr. Wayne's School of Unisex Hair Design	TN	Program	12,348	22,776	84.5
Southwest School of Business and Technical Careers-San Antonio	TX	Program	11,224	20,600	83.5
Wyotech-Daytona	FL	Program	14,544	26,181	80.0

Name of institution	State	Calendar system	2006-07 Net price	2008-09 Net price	Percent change
<b>Sector 9: Less-than-2-year Private For-Profit (cont.)</b>					
Automeca Technical College	PR	Academic	\$2,199	\$3,953	79.8
Renaissance School of Therapeutic Massage	UT	Program	8,320	14,860	78.6
North Florida Cosmetology Institute	FL	Program	14,808	26,400	78.3
TDDS Technical Institute	OH	Program	2,490	4,416	77.3
Vees School of Beauty Culture	IL	Program	4,069	7,176	76.4
Healing Touch School of Massage Therapy	MS	Program	13,200	23,012	74.3
Robert Fiance Beauty Schools	NJ	Program	7,299	12,303	68.6
BioHealth College	CA	Program	14,588	24,458	67.7
Continental Academic of Hair Design	NH	Program	12,276	20,508	67.1
Arthur's Beauty School Inc-Conway	AR	Program	8,796	14,616	66.2
International Cosmetology Academy	MI	Program	13,739	22,803	66.0
J & J Hair Design College	MS	Program	8,604	14,232	65.4
California College of Vocational Careers	CA	Program	7,659	12,501	63.2
Hair Academy Inc-New Carrollton	MD	Program	8,964	14,580	62.7
Universal Career Community College Inc	PR	Academic	2,160	3,499	62.0
Brio Academy of Cosmetology-New Haven	CT	Program	18,564	30,048	61.9
Arthur's Beauty College Inc-Fort Smith	AR	Program	9,480	15,336	61.8
High-Tech Institute-Sacramento	CA	Program	16,884	27,279	61.6
Dahls College of Beauty	MT	Program	7,128	11,424	60.3
Imagine-Paul Mitchell Partner School	AR	Program	16,092	25,716	59.8
Texas Barber Colleges and Hairstyling Schools	TX	Program	10,632	16,944	59.4
Twin City Beauty College	MI	Program	8,112	12,900	59.0
SW School of Business and Technical Careers	TX	Program	5,592	8,868	58.6
Dudley Beauty College	DC	Program	9,096	14,244	56.6
Alameda Beauty College	CA	Program	15,372	24,060	56.5
Montgomery Beauty School	MD	Program	9,408	14,724	56.5
Anthem College-Portland	OR	Program	16,245	25,416	56.5
Institute of Beauty Occupation and Technology Course	PR	Program	5,220	8,160	56.3
Institute of Beauty Careers	PR	Program	5,412	8,460	56.3
Palomar Institute of Cosmetology	CA	Program	17,565	27,105	54.3
Cheryl Fells School of Business	NY	Program	6,360	9,810	54.2
Liberty Technical College	PR	Program	4,522	6,972	54.2
University of Cosmetology Arts and Sciences	TX	Program	16,072	24,766	54.1
Ayers Career College	LA	Academic	15,456	23,801	54.0
Charleston Cosmetology Institute	SC	Program	8,016	12,228	52.5
Career Academy of Beauty	CA	Program	12,735	19,395	52.3

### APPENDIX III: RESPONSE RATES TO COLLECTION FORM

Institutions that were on the tuition list and/or the net price list posted on June 30, 2011, are required to report information on cost increases using an online survey called the College Affordability and Transparency Explanation Form (CATEF). As shown in Table 3, most institutions required to complete the survey did so—about 90 percent of institutions on the tuition list, 90 percent of institutions on the net price list, and 85 percent of institutions on both lists.

**Table 3. Responses to the College Affordability and Transparency Explanation Form, by list and institutional sector.**

Sector	Tuition only		Net Price only		On Both Lists	
	Number of institutions required to complete survey	Number that completed survey	Number of institutions required to complete survey	Number that completed survey	Number of institutions required to complete survey	Number that completed survey
Public						
4-year	26	25	26	25	6	6
2-year	23	20	53	52	1	1
Less-than-2-year	11	8	7	7	0	0
Private for-profit						
4-year	26	25	21	20	2	2
2-year	42	38	34	26	6	5
Less-than-2-year	53	46	44	37	14	10
Private non-profit						
4-year	52	47	50	48	10	9
2-year	7	6	6	4	2	2
Less-than-2-year	3	2	3	3	0	0
Total	243	217	244	222	41	35

Each survey response was reviewed to ensure that institutions reported data in accordance with the specific definitions outlined for each cost area and that responses were clear and understandable.

When completing the survey, some institutions indicated that the percentage increase in tuition and fees or the percentage increase in net price was due to the institution having reported inaccurate data to IPEDS. After becoming aware of inconsistencies in how their data had been reported in past IPEDS collections, institutions reported that they have taken actions internally to address the inaccurate and inconsistent reporting of tuition and fee data and net price data over time, such as hiring a dedicated staff member responsible for reporting IPEDS data, creating a more systematic review process with multiple staff members verifying and checking data prior to submitting to IPEDS, or centralizing the process for reporting IPEDS data across campus locations to ensure consistency across campuses and over time. Institutions also stated that they would better utilize the NCES-provided training, particularly with respect to reporting net price data, and the IPEDS Prior

Year Revision system, which allows institutions to review previous data submissions and correct any errors.

All of these institutions stated that they have improved their processes for ensuring that data reported to NCES aligns with the definitions outlined in IPEDS and have implemented new controls and levels of review within the institution to minimize data entry errors in future years. The completion of all IPEDS surveys, in a timely and accurate manner, is mandatory for all institutions that participate or are applicants for participation in any federal financial assistance program authorized by Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.

## APPENDIX IV: COST AREAS SELECTED BY SECTOR

Table 4. Number of institutions on tuition list selecting each cost area, by sector.

Cost Area	Public			Private non-profit			Private for-profit			All Institutions
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2-year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2-year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2-year	
Faculty salaries	1	11	4	28	6	2	9	25	35	121
Administrative managerial salaries	0	10	2	25	5	0	7	24	31	104
Other costs	1	4	5	22	4	1	7	21	38	103
Student services	16	7	3	17	1	0	9	11	20	84
Marketing and advertising		1	1	13	1	2	4	20	33	75
Health benefits	18	5	3	23	4	1	4	4	12	74
Institutional grant aid	27	2	1	29	1	0	1	0	0	61
Utilities	12	4	1	14	0	1	1	5	19	57
Auxiliary enterprises	15	6	0	16	0	0	0	4	1	42
Information technology	5	3	2	14	0	1	1	5	11	42
Debt service	5	0	0	10	0	1	0	3	5	24
Retirement benefits	4	6	4	2	2	1	0	0	3	22
Travel	0	0	1	7	2	0	0	4	8	22
Research	18	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	20
Intercollegiate athletics	2	2	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	14

**Table 5. Number of institutions on net price list selecting each cost area, by sector.**

Cost Area	Public			Private non-profit			Private for-profit			All Institutions
	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2-year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2-year	4-year	2-year	Less-than-2-year	
Faculty salaries	14	21	2	17	3	2	6	10	24	99
Administrative & managerial salaries	8	17	2	9	3	1	5	11	20	76
Other costs	4	10	1	13	3	1	2	13	20	67
Student services	7	20	1	14	1	1	8	4	10	66
Utilities	11	14	0	14	1	1	1	2	21	65
Marketing and advertising	0	8	0	10	2	0	7	14	20	61
Health benefits	10	12	3	13	4	1	2	4	11	60
Information technology	6	9	0	11	1	0	5	5	5	42
Auxiliary enterprises	11	13	0	11	0	0	1	2	1	39
Institutional grant aid	5	12	0	13	0	0	0	1	0	31
Travel	2	6	1	6	2	1	1	3	8	30
Retirement benefits	4	11	2	5	0	1	1	1	2	27
Debt service	6	4	0	11	0	0	0	1	3	25
Research	3	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	6
Intercollegiate athletics	0	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	5